

Flow and Salinity Monitoring

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Summary

Flow and salinity measurements were taken to monitor the effects of the Grassland Bypass Project (GBP) on the San Luis Drain (SLD), Mud Slough, Salt Slough, and the San Joaquin River. The U.S. Geological Survey (USGS) operated four monitoring stations and the San Luis & Delta-Mendota Water Authority (SLDMWA) operated one station. The California Regional Water Quality Control Board, Central Valley Region (CVRWQCB), measured the salinity of water quality samples collected at these five sites and six other sites where flow is not measured. The San Francisco Estuary Institute (SFEI) compiled this information in monthly and quarterly reports.

Table 1 is a summary of flow and EC sampling methods at the six stations.

Tables 2 - 7 summarize monthly flow, salinity, and salt loads at six locations during the five years of the Project. Note that the historical salinity and load values have been updated and differ from the Water Year 1999 report and errata sheets.

The data record for Water Year 2001 has been compiled for all stations. Flow and salinity sensors performed properly at all stations with a few problems. Data were lost at Stations D and F due to vandalism and equipment failures.

Figure 1 shows the pattern of rainfall and discharge from the 97,000 acre Grassland Drainage Area (GDA) during Water Year 2001. Rain fell during October, November, January, February, March, and April. Peak flow for Water Year 2001 was 82 cubic feet per second (cfs), well below the capacity of the SLD. No drain water was discharged from the Project into wetland water supply channels during Water Year 2001.

The GBP conveyed approximately 28,200 acre-feet of drainage water and about 120,000 tons of salt from the GDA in the San Luis Drain during Water Year 2001. This was about 10 percent less than the volume and load discharged in the previous water year.

Flow and Salinity Measurements

The flow of water passing a point is expressed in terms of volume and time – cubic feet per second or acre-feet per day/month/year. There are various methods for measuring flow.

The salinity of water is estimated by measuring electrical conductivity (EC), which is the ability of a solution to pass an electric current. Current is carried by inorganic solids such as chloride, nitrate, sulfate, and phosphate ions dissolved in the solution, as well as

Table 1. Flow & Salinity Monitoring Methods

Station	Agency	Parameter	Sample frequency	EC to TDS Factor (b)
A	SLDMWA	Flow	Continuous	0.74
	SLDMWA	EC	Continuous	
B	USGS	Flow	Continuous	0.74
	USGS	EC	Continuous	
	CVRWQCB	EC	Daily composite of six samples	
C	CVRWQCB	Flow	Derived (a)	0.68
		EC	Weekly grab	
D	USGS	Flow	Continuous	0.69
	USGS	EC	Continuous	
F	USGS	Flow	Continuous	0.68
	USGS	EC	Continuous	
N	USGS	Flow	Continuous	0.62
	USGS	EC	Continuous	
	CVRWQCB	EC	Daily composite of six samples	

(a) Flow passing Station C is calculated as difference between flows at Stations D and B.

(b) CVRWQCB, 1998. Page 15; San Luis Drain factor revised 10/2000.

cations like sodium calcium, magnesium, iron, and aluminum. Total dissolved solids (TDS) is a lab procedure that measures the mass of solids in a solution. The CVRWQCB has calculated factors to convert EC to TDS.

The method for determining flow-weighted concentrations and calculating loads of salt are explained in CVRWQCB, 1998 (pp. 4 - 8).

Station A

Location	San Luis Drain Check 17, near South Dos Palos, California (USGS 11262890) (CVRWQCB MER562)
Responsibility	San Luis & Delta-Mendota Water Authority (Summers Engineering)
Parameters	Stage, electrical conductivity, temperature
Equipment	Sharp-crested weir, stilling well with a Stevens recorder and shaft encoder, staff gauge, weir stick; electrical conductivity/temperature sensor; data logger, telephone and modem; Sigma autosampler.

Description

Station A is located near South Dos Palos, California. Its purpose is to measure the volume and quality of drainwater as it enters the San Luis Drain from the GDA.

Data Summary

Table 2 and Figure 2 summarize the flow and salinity of water that passed Station A during the five years of the Project.

During Water Year 2001, the total volume of drainage water that passed this site was 27,005 acre-feet. The average flow that passed Station A was 37.4 cfs. The flow reached a maximum of 83 cfs on March 7, 2001. The flow-weighted EC of water that passed the site was about 4,634 microSiemens per centimeter ($\mu\text{S}/\text{cm}$), with a brief peak on March 15, 2001 of 5,810 $\mu\text{S}/\text{cm}$. The load of salt discharged from the GDA was about 125,400 tons during Water Year 2001.

The total volume of water discharged during Water Year 2001 was about 8 percent less than that discharged during Water Year 2000. However, the load of salt discharged was about 3 percent less than Water Year 2000.

Figure 1. Daily Rainfall and Discharge from the Grassland Bypass Project

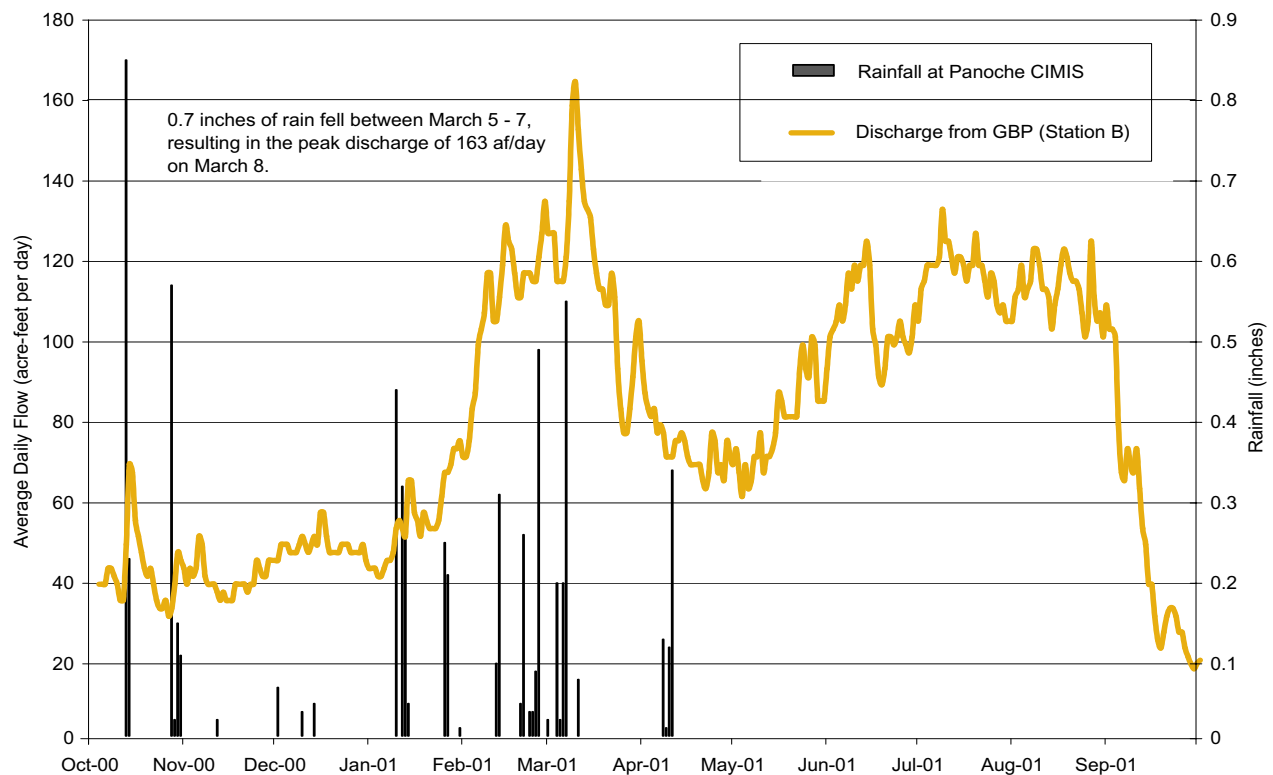


Table 2. Monthly Flow and Salinity of Water Entering the San Luis Drain (Station A) WY 1997 - 2001

	Flow				Salinity				
	Monthly Average		Total		FW EC		TDS		Salt load
	cfs		acre-feet		µS/cm		mg/L		tons
Oct-1996	22.0	L	1,350	L	4,326	Rr	3,201	Rr	5,877
Nov-1996	24.2	L	1,437	L	3,812	Rr	2,821	Rr	5,513
Dec-1996	29.6	L	1,818	L	4,775	Rr	3,534	Rr	8,737
Jan-1997	62.2	L	3,827	L	4,804	Rr	3,555	Rr	18,503
Feb-1997	78.4	L	4,356	L	5,256	Rr	3,889	Rr	23,042
Mar-1997	83.5	L	5,131	L	4,628	Rr	3,425	Rr	23,898
Apr-1997	77.6	L	4,619	L	5,391	Rr	3,989	Rr	25,060
May-1997	69.9	L	4,301	L	4,654	Rr	3,444	Rr	20,145
Jun-1997	54.6	L	3,251	L	4,823	Rr	3,569	Rr	15,780
Jul-1997	53.0	L	3,257	L	4,217	Rr	3,121	Rr	13,823
Aug-1997	49.7	L	3,055	L	3,722	Rr	2,754	Rr	11,443
Sep-1997	23.3	L	1,384	L	3,311	Rr	2,450	Rr	4,612
Oct-1997	21.7	L	1,335	L	5,065	Rr	3,748	Rr	6,805
Nov-1997	16.7	L	994	L	4,640	Rr	3,434	Rr	4,642
Dec-1997	17.4	L	1,070	L	5,016	Rr	3,712	Rr	5,401
Jan-1998	20.0	L	1,230	L	5,393	Rr	3,991	Rr	6,676
Feb-1998	123.0	L	6,833	L	3,200	Rr	2,368	Rr	22,006
Mar-1998	115.1	L	7,075	L	4,599	Rr	3,403	Rr	32,746
Apr-1998	91.5	L	5,444	L	4,914	Rr	3,636	Rr	26,923
May-1998	76.7	L	4,714	L	4,952	Rr	3,664	Rr	23,493
Jun-1998	61.0	L	3,629	L	5,109	Rr	3,781	Rr	18,659
Jul-1998	73.8	L	4,538	L	4,408	Rr	3,262	Rr	20,132
Aug-1998	62.6	L	3,849	L	4,267	Rr	3,158	Rr	16,529
Sep-1998	47.7	L	2,839	L	3,938	Rr	2,914	Rr	11,252
Oct-1998	27.6	G	1,700	G	4,972	Gr	3,679	Gr	8,506
Nov-1998	20.4	G	1,210	G	5,371	Gr	3,975	Gr	6,541
Dec-1998	18.6	G	1,140	G	5,268	Gr	3,898	Gr	6,044
Jan-1999	22.7	G	1,390	G	5,010	Gr	3,707	Gr	7,008
Feb-1999	54.8	G	3,040	G	4,687	Gr	3,468	Gr	14,340
Mar-1999	52.3	G	3,220	G	5,363	Gr	3,969	Gr	17,379
Apr-1999	35.9	G	2,140	G	5,511	Gr	4,078	Gr	11,869
May-1999	48.7	G	3,000	G	4,973	Gr	3,680	Gr	15,014
Jun-1999	60.9	G	3,620	G	4,581	Gr	3,390	Gr	16,689
Jul-1999	64.8	G	3,990	G	4,230	Gr	3,130	Gr	16,986
Aug-1999	64.1	G	3,940	G	3,648	Gr	2,700	Gr	14,465
Sep-1999	34.9	G	2,080	G	4,234	Gr	3,133	Gr	8,863
Oct-1999	18.9	S	1,162	Sr	5,423	Rr	4,013	Rr	6,341
Nov-1999	21.4	S	1,273	Sr	4,693	Rr	3,473	Rr	6,010
Dec-1999	16.5	S	1,015	Sr	4,853	Rr	3,591	Rr	4,957
Jan-2000	20.8	S	1,281	Sr	4,158	Rr	3,077	Rr	5,359
Feb-2000	53.4	S	3,074	Sr	4,554	Sr	3,370	Sr	14,089
Mar-2000	52.3	S	3,217	Sr	5,051	Sr	3,738	Sr	16,353
Apr-2000	43.9	S	2,614	Sr	4,669	Sr	3,455	Sr	12,283
May-2000	47.3	S	2,906	Sr	4,150	Sr	3,071	Sr	12,137
Jun-2000	63.6	S	3,783	Sr	4,269	Sr	3,159	Sr	16,253
Jul-2000	61.9	S	3,804	Sr	4,017	Sr	2,973	Sr	15,378
Aug-2000	58.3	S	3,586	Sr	3,669	Sr	2,715	Sr	13,241
Sep-2000	27.5	S	1,637	Sr	4,230	Sr	3,130	Sr	6,967
Oct-2000	15.8	S	972	Sr	4,340	S	3,212	S	4,245
Nov-2000	15.8	S	940	Sr	4,733	S	3,502	S	4,477
Dec-2000	18.3	S	1,126	Sr	4,713	S	3,488	S	5,341
Jan-2001	24.0	S	1,475	Sr	4,692	S	3,472	S	6,965
Feb-2001	56.6	S	3,142	Sr	4,635	S	3,430	S	14,656
Mar-2001	56.1	S	3,451	Sr	5,438	S	4,024	S	18,887
Apr-2001	36.7	S	2,184	Sr	5,183	S	3,835	S	11,392
May-2001	42.5	S	2,611	Sr	4,318	S	3,195	S	11,346
Jun-2001	51.7	S	3,077	Sr	4,340	S	3,212	S	13,440
Jul-2001	58.0	S	3,567	Sr	4,314	S	3,192	S	15,487
Aug-2001	54.8	S	3,372	Sr	4,096	S	3,031	S	13,900
Sep-2001	18.3	S	1,088	Sr	4,801	S	3,553	S	5,257
	Monthly Average		Total		FW EC		TDS		Salt load
	mean cfs		total acre-feet		mean µS/cm		mean mg/L		total tons
WY 1997	52.3		37,786		4,477		3,313		176,433
WY 1998	60.6		43,550		4,625		3,423		195,263
WY 1999	42.1		30,470		4,821		3,567		143,705
WY 2000	40.5		29,350		4,478		3,314		129,368
WY 2001	37.4		27,005		4,634		3,429		125,394

Performance

All equipment performed as required at this site and there were no gaps in data due to malfunction.

Station B

Location	San Luis Drain, near Gustine, California (USGS 11262895, CVRWQCB MER535)
Responsibility	US Geological Survey (flow, EC, temp), CVRWQCB (EC, water quality)
Parameters	Stage, velocity, electrical conductivity, temperature
Equipment	Nitrogen bubbler pressure sensor, 2 - acoustic velocity meters, monthly current meter readings, 2 - EC/temperature sensors, data logger, telephone and modem.

Description

Station B is located about 28 miles northwest of Station A, about 2 miles from the terminus of the Drain. It is the primary site for measuring the flow and sele-

nium load discharged from the GDA into Mud Slough. The performance of the GBP to manage flows and selenium loads is assessed at this site.

Data Summary

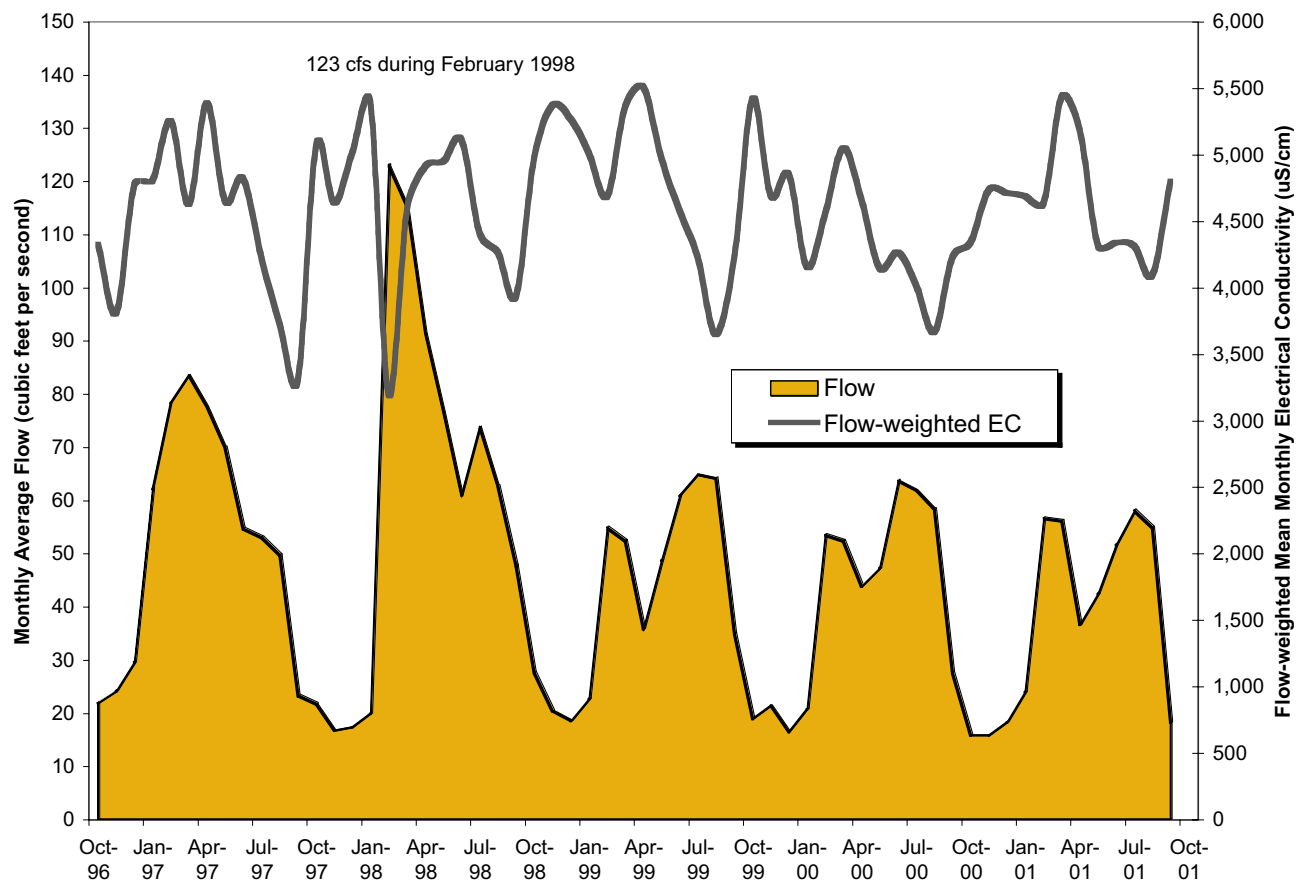
Table 3 and Figure 3 summarize the flow and salinity of water that passed Station B during the five years of the Project.

During Water Year 2001, the average flow that passed Station B was 39 cfs. The peak flow of 82 cfs occurred on March 8, 2001, one day after a similar peak at Station A. The total volume of drainage water that passed this site was 28,234 acre-feet.

EC ranged from 3,090 to 5,610 $\mu\text{S}/\text{cm}$, with a flow-weighted average of 4,166 $\mu\text{S}/\text{cm}$. About 120,000 tons of salt were discharged from the San Luis Drain into Mud Slough.

The total volume of water discharged during Water Year 2001 was about nine percent less than that discharged during the 2000 Water Year. The load of salt discharged was about 11 percent less than Water Year 2000.

Figure 2. Flow & Salinity of Water Entering the San Luis Drain (Station A)



Performance

EC and temperature data were collected every day except for three days during this water year. This was due to regular inspections and rinsing with vinegar to prevent algae accumulations on the sensor that have occurred in previous years.

Station C

Location Mud Slough, approximately 1/2 mile upstream of San Luis Drain terminus (CVRWQCB MER536)

Responsibility CVRWQCB

Parameters Electrical conductivity, temperature, pH, boron

Equipment None. Weekly grab samples are taken here

Description

Station C is located in Mud Slough upstream from the end of the San Luis Drain. Water at this point comes from wetlands in the Grassland Water District. Data

collected at this site are considered a baseline for measuring the impact of the GBP on the slough. The CVRWQCB collected weekly water quality samples here, and the US Fish & Wildlife Service sampled fish and invertebrates four times at this site.

Data Summary

Table 4 and Figure 4 summarize the flow and salinity of water that passed Station C during the five years of the Project. Flow was not measured at this site, but was estimated as the difference between flows passing Stations D and B.

During Water Year 2001, about 64,600 acre-feet of water passed this site at an average rate of 90 cfs. Flows peaked in mid-March at 385 cfs and diminished in August to less than 10 cfs. The salinity of water at this site was measured by the CVRWQCB in its weekly grab samples. The flow-weighted average EC of water at this site was 1,696 $\mu\text{S}/\text{cm}$. The water was most saline on April 26, 2001 at 3,460 $\mu\text{S}/\text{cm}$, and was about 700 $\mu\text{S}/\text{cm}$ during September 2000. About 92,700 tons of salt in water passed this site during Water Year 2001.

Figure 3. Flow & Salinity of Water in the San Luis Drain (Station B)

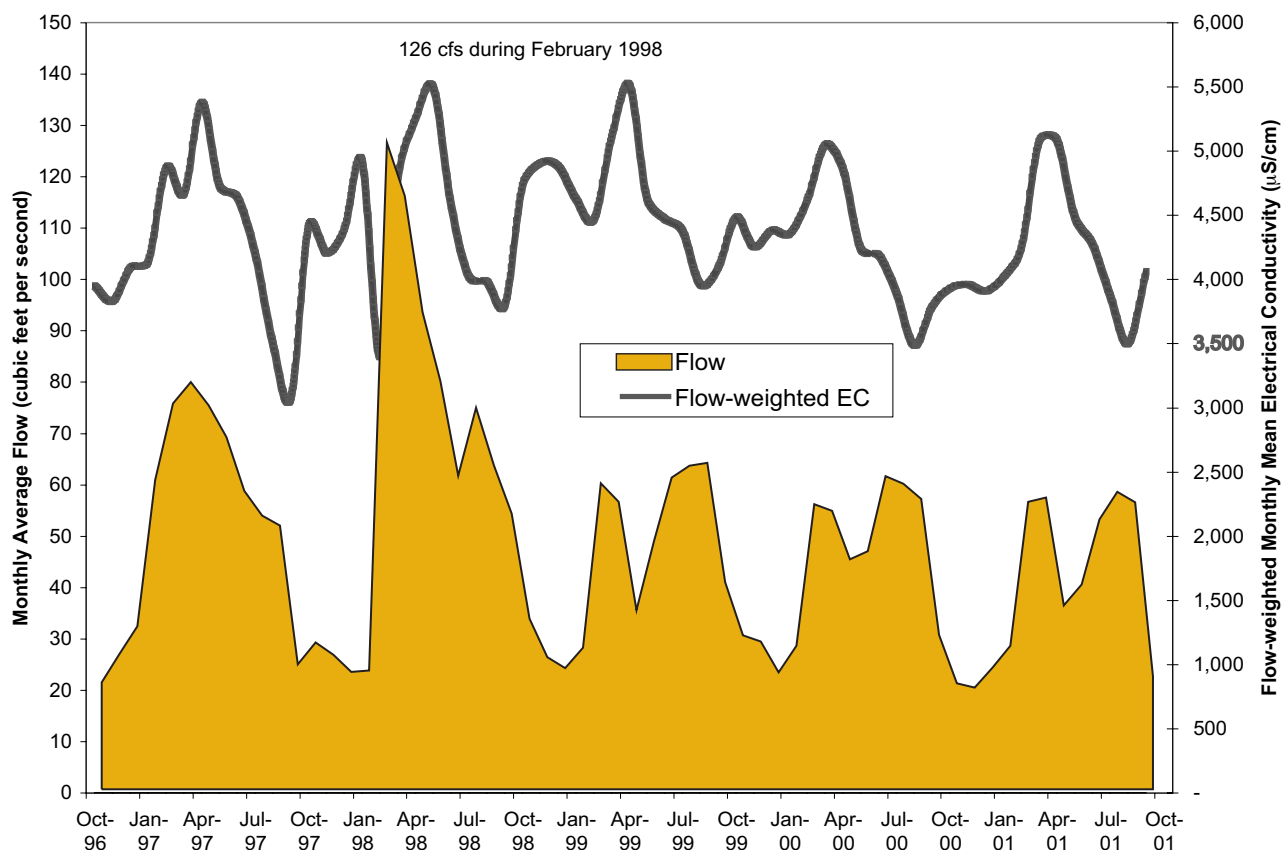


Table 3. Monthly Flow and Salinity of Water in the San Luis Drain (Station B) WY 1997 - 2001

	Flow				Salinity			
	Monthly Average cfs		Total acre-feet		FW EC µS/cm	TDS mg/L		Salt load tons
Oct-1996	20.8	L	1,276	L	3,948	L	2,922	Lr 5,070
Nov-1996	26.4	L	1,569	L	3,830	L	2,834	Lr 6,048
Dec-1996	31.7	L	1,946	L	4,095	L	3,030	Lr 8,020
Jan-1997	60.2	L	3,703	L	4,142	L	3,065	Lr 15,433
Feb-1997	75.1	L	4,173	L	4,872	L	3,605	Lr 20,463
Mar-1997	79.3	L	4,876	L	4,669	L	3,455	Lr 22,913
Apr-1997	74.8	L	4,453	L	5,380	L	3,981	Lr 24,111
May-1997	68.6	L	4,215	L	4,730	L	3,500	Lr 20,063
Jun-1997	58.1	L	3,457	L	4,642	L	3,435	Lr 16,153
Jul-1997	53.3	L	3,277	L	4,206	L	3,112	Lr 13,873
Aug-1997	51.4	L	3,159	L	3,497	L	2,588	Lr 11,117
Sep-1997	24.3	L	1,445	L	3,077	L	2,277	Lr 4,474
Oct-1997	28.6	L	1,756	L	4,425	L	3,275	Lr 7,819
Nov-1997	26.2	L	1,558	L	4,206	L	3,112	Lr 6,594
Dec-1997	22.9	L	1,406	L	4,398	L	3,255	Lr 6,221
Jan-1998	23.1	L	1,421	L	4,919	L	3,640	Lr 7,036
Feb-1998	125.9	L	6,993	L	3,397	L	2,514	Lr 23,906
Mar-1998	115.6	L	7,106	L	4,788	L	3,543	Lr 34,244
Apr-1998	92.9	L	5,527	L	5,258	L	3,891	Lr 29,250
May-1998	79.5	L	4,890	L	5,494	L	4,066	Lr 27,036
Jun-1998	61.1	L	3,635	L	4,576	L	3,386	Lr 16,740
Jul-1998	74.3	L	4,572	L	4,020	L	2,975	Lr 18,494
Aug-1998	63.1	L	3,883	L	3,983	L	2,947	Lr 15,561
Sep-1998	53.7	L	3,193	L	3,798	L	2,811	Lr 12,203
Oct-1998	33.2	G	2,040	G	4,738	Gr	3,506	Gr 9,742
Nov-1998	25.7	G	1,530	G	4,909	Gr	3,633	Gr 7,546
Dec-1998	23.6	G	1,450	G	4,881	Gr	3,612	Gr 7,142
Jan-1999	27.6	G	1,700	G	4,628	Gr	3,425	Gr 7,909
Feb-1999	59.6	G	3,310	G	4,467	Gr	3,306	Gr 14,883
Mar-1999	56.0	G	3,450	G	5,117	Gr	3,787	Gr 17,743
Apr-1999	34.9	G	2,080	G	5,512	Gr	4,079	Gr 11,532
May-1999	48.2	G	2,960	G	4,637	Gr	3,431	Gr 13,830
Jun-1999	60.7	G	3,610	G	4,471	Gr	3,309	Gr 16,252
Jul-1999	63.0	G	3,870	G	4,380	Gr	3,241	Gr 17,068
Aug-1999	63.6	G	3,910	G	3,960	Gr	2,930	Gr 15,596
Sep-1999	40.3	G	2,400	G	4,094	Gr	3,030	Gr 9,890
Oct-1999	30.0	G	1,847	G	4,482	Gr	3,317	Gr 8,329
Nov-1999	28.8	G	1,714	G	4,253	Gr	3,147	Gr 7,334
Dec-1999	22.8	G	1,400	G	4,383	Gr	3,243	Gr 6,177
Jan-2000	27.9	G	1,716	G	4,355	Gr	3,223	Gr 7,520
Feb-2000	55.5	G	3,191	G	4,622	Gr	3,420	Gr 14,844
Mar-2000	54.2	G	3,330	G	5,047	Gr	3,735	Gr 16,916
Apr-2000	44.8	G	2,660	G	4,863	Gr	3,599	Gr 13,037
May-2000	46.4	G	2,850	G	4,238	Gr	3,136	Gr 12,157
Jun-2000	61.0	G	3,630	G	4,190	Gr	3,101	Gr 15,313
Jul-2000	59.5	G	3,660	G	3,899	Gr	2,885	Gr 14,344
Aug-2000	56.5	G	3,470	G	3,485	Gr	2,579	Gr 12,180
Sep-2000	30.1	G	1,790	G	3,792	Gr	2,806	Gr 6,843
Oct-2000	20.6	G	1,270	G	3,930	G	2,908	Gr 4,991
Nov-2000	19.8	G	1,180	G	3,960	G	2,930	Gr 4,690
Dec-2000	23.7	G	1,460	G	3,910	G	2,893	Gr 5,733
Jan-2001	27.9	G	1,720	G	4,020	G	2,975	Gr 6,946
Feb-2001	56.0	G	3,110	G	4,245	Gr	3,141	Gr 13,279
Mar-2001	56.8	G	3,490	G	5,080	G	3,759	Gr 17,747
Apr-2001	35.8	G	2,130	G	5,090	G	3,767	Gr 10,926
May-2001	39.9	G	2,454	G	4,488	Gr	3,321	Gr 11,082
Jun-2001	52.6	G	3,130	G	4,276	Gr	3,164	Gr 13,461
Jul-2001	57.9	G	3,560	G	3,870	G	2,864	Gr 13,833
Aug-2001	55.9	G	3,440	G	3,500	G	2,590	Gr 12,074
Sep-2001	22.0	G	1,310	G	4,060	G	3,004	Gr 5,246
	Monthly Average mean cfs		Total total acre-feet		FW EC mean µS/cm		TDS mean mg/L	Salt load total tons
WY 1997	52.0		37,550		4,257		3,150	167,739
WY 1998	63.9		45,939		4,439		3,284	205,104
WY 1999	44.7		32,310		4,650		3,441	149,133
WY 2000	43.1		31,258		4,301		3,183	134,994
WY 2001	39.1		28,254		4,202		3,110	120,008

Station D

Location	Mud Slough near Gustine, California (USGS 11262900) (CVRWQCB MER542)
Responsibility	US Geological Survey (flow, EC, temp), CVRWQCB (EC, water quality)
Parameters	Stage, electrical conductivity, temperature
Equipment	Nitrogen bubbler pressure transducer, electrical conductivity/temperature sensor, data logger, cellular telephone and modem.

Description

Station D is located in Mud Slough downstream from the terminus of the SLD.

Data summary

Table 5 and Figure 5 summarize the daily flow and salinity of water that passed Station D during the five years of the Project.

During Water Year 2001, approximately 92,900 acre-feet of water passed this site. The GBP contributed 30% of this flow. The average flow passing Station D was 129 cfs. The flow-weighted average EC of water passing this site was 2,769 $\mu\text{S}/\text{cm}$. Approximately 214,400 tons of salt flowed past this site, 44 percent coming from the GBP.

Performance

EC and temperature data were lost for 61 days during November, December, February, April, May, and September due to vandalism and equipment failure. The EC/temperature probe was replaced three times. The data logger failed in April and again in May 2001.

Station F

Location	Salt Slough at Highway 165 near Stevenson, California (USGS 11261100) (CVRWQCB MER531)
Responsibility	US Geological Survey
Parameters	Stage, electrical conductivity, temperature
Equipment	Nitrogen bubbler pressure transducer, electrical conductivity/temperature sensor, data logger, cellular telephone and modem.

Description

Station F is where flow and water quality are monitored in Salt Slough. The GBP has removed the GDA's agricultural drainage water from this stream. The water in this channel is derived from wetlands and farmlands outside the GDA area.

Figure 4. Flow & Salinity of Water in Mud Slough Upstream of Drainage Discharge (Station C)

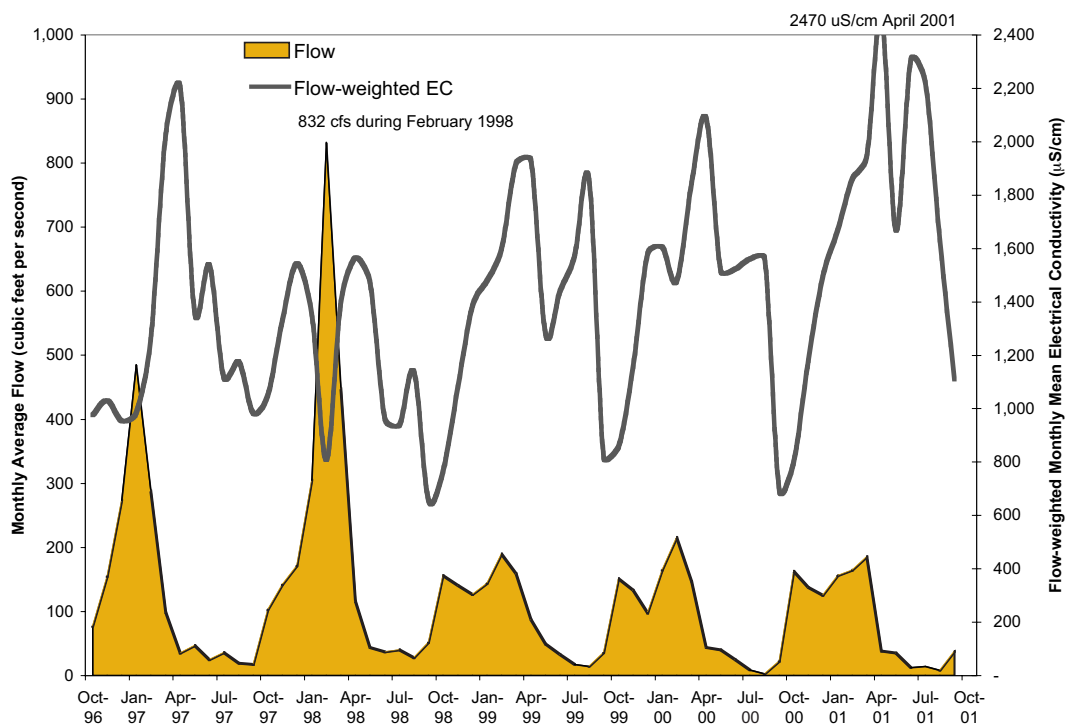


Table 4. Monthly Flow and Salinity of Water in Mud Slough Upstream of Drainage Discharge (Station C) WY 1997 - 2001

	Flow (*)				Salinity			
	Monthly Average cfs		Total acre-feet		FW EC µS/cm		TDS mg/L	Salt load tons
Oct-1996	76.4	Gr	4,704	Gr	975	Rr	663	4,242
Nov-1996	154.6	Gr	9,181	Gr	1,030	Rr	700	8,745
Dec-1996	273.3	Gr	16,804	Gr	954	Rr	649	14,825
Jan-1997	484.8	Gr	29,807	Gr	984	Rr	669	27,124
Feb-1997	287.9	Gr	16,007	Gr	1,259	Rr	856	18,637
Mar-1997	98.7	Gr	6,044	Gr	2,026	Rr	1,378	11,324
Apr-1997	35.2	Gr	2,097	Gr	2,205	Rr	1,499	4,276
May-1997	46.4	Gr	2,875	Gr	1,357	Rr	923	3,608
Jun-1997	24.4	Gr	1,453	Gr	1,537	Rr	1,045	2,065
Jul-1997	35.7	Gr	2,193	Gr	1,116	Rr	759	2,263
Aug-1997	19.1	Gr	1,181	Gr	1,176	Rr	800	1,284
Sep-1997	17.3	Gr	1,035	Gr	981	Rr	667	939
Oct-1997	102.4	Gr	6,304	Gr	1,049	Rr	713	6,116
Nov-1997	141.8	Gr	8,422	Gr	1,330	Rr	904	10,359
Dec-1997	171.1	Gr	10,554	Gr	1,543	Rr	1,049	15,060
Jan-1998	304.9	Gr	18,749	Gr	1,352	Rr	919	23,442
Feb-1998	832.1	Gr	46,197	Gr	808	Rr	549	34,520
Mar-1998	447.4	Gr	27,484	Gr	1,400	Rr	952	35,584
Apr-1998	116.1	Gr	6,923	Gr	1,566	Rr	1,065	10,026
May-1998	43.5	Gr	2,660	Gr	1,474	Rr	1,002	3,626
Jun-1998	36.6	Gr	2,175	Gr	961	Rr	653	1,933
Jul-1998	39.7	Gr	2,408	Gr	937	Rr	637	2,087
Aug-1998	27.7	Gr	1,697	Gr	1,138	Rr	774	1,786
Sep-1998	51.3	Gr	3,067	Gr	657	Rr	447	1,863
Oct-1998	155.8	Gr	9,570	Gr	764	Rr	520	6,762
Nov-1998	140.3	Gr	8,370	Gr	1,081	Rr	735	8,368
Dec-1998	126.4	Gr	7,780	Gr	1,385	Rr	942	9,965
Jan-1999	143.4	Gr	8,820	Gr	1,479	Rr	1,006	12,064
Feb-1999	189.4	Gr	10,540	Gr	1,598	Rr	1,087	15,576
Mar-1999	159.0	Gr	9,780	Gr	1,919	Rr	1,305	17,356
Apr-1999	87.1	Gr	5,160	Gr	1,929	Rr	1,312	9,205
May-1999	49.3	Gr	3,030	Gr	1,280	Rr	870	3,587
Jun-1999	32.8	Gr	1,960	Gr	1,441	Rr	980	2,612
Jul-1999	17.2	Gr	1,060	Gr	1,572	Rr	1,069	1,541
Aug-1999	14.3	Gr	880	Gr	1,855	Rr	1,261	1,510
Sep-1999	35.4	Gr	2,100	Gr	817	Rr	556	1,587
Oct-1999	151.0	Gr	9,283	Gr	857	Rr	583	7,357
Nov-1999	133.2	Gr	7,916	Gr	1,156	Rr	786	8,463
Dec-1999	97.2	Gr	5,960	Gr	1,580	Rr	1,074	8,709
Jan-2000	164.1	Gr	10,064	Gr	1,606	Rr	1,092	14,947
Feb-2000	215.5	Gr	12,419	Gr	1,478	Rr	1,005	16,975
Mar-2000	146.8	Gr	9,030	Gr	1,845	Rr	1,255	15,407
Apr-2000	43.4	Gr	2,590	Gr	2,087	Rr	1,419	4,999
May-2000	40.1	Gr	2,470	Gr	1,516	Rr	1,031	3,463
Jun-2000	24.4	Gr	1,450	Gr	1,523	Rr	1,036	2,042
Jul-2000	8.8	Gr	540	Gr	1,560	Rr	1,061	779
Aug-2000	2.4	Gr	150	Gr	1,563	Rr	1,063	217
Sep-2000	22.0	Gr	1,310	Gr	694	Rr	472	841
Oct-2000	162.4	Gr	9,964	Gr	801	Rr	545	7,381
Nov-2000	137.4	Gr	8,176	Gr	1,179	Rr	802	8,915
Dec-2000	125.3	Gr	7,702	Gr	1,494	Rr	1,016	10,641
Jan-2001	156.0	Gr	9,590	Gr	1,669	Rr	1,135	14,802
Feb-2001	164.2	Gr	9,120	Gr	1,860	Rr	1,265	15,688
Mar-2001	185.1	Gr	11,382	Gr	1,945	Rr	1,323	20,473
Apr-2001	37.8	Gr	2,250	Gr	2,470	Rr	1,680	5,140
May-2001	34.7	Gr	2,136	Gr	1,668	Rr	1,134	3,295
Jun-2001	12.0	Gr	712	Gr	2,306	Rr	1,568	1,518
Jul-2001	14.3	Gr	877	Gr	2,222	Rr	1,511	1,802
Aug-2001	8.2	Gr	501	Gr	1,630	Rr	1,108	755
Sep-2001	37.1	Gr	2,207	Gr	1,109	Rr	754	2,264
	Monthly Average mean cfs		Total total acre-feet		FW EC mean µS/cm		TDS mean mg/L	Salt load total tons
WY 1997	129.5		93,381		1,300		884	99,334
WY 1998	192.9		136,640		1,185		806	146,403
WY 1999	95.9		69,050		1,427		970	90,132
WY 2000	87.4		63,182		1,455		990	84,197
WY 2001	89.5		64,617		1,696		1,153	92,674

(*) Flow passing Station C is calculated as difference between flows at Stations D and B.

Data Summary

Table 6 and Figure 6 summarize the daily flow and EC of water that passed Station F during the five years of the Project.

No water from the GDA was released into Salt Slough during Water Year 2001. The average flow of water was 185 cfs. The peak flow of 714 cfs occurred on March 8, 2001. Approximately 133,900 acre-feet flowed past this site during this water year.

The flow-weighted average EC of water was 1,350 $\mu\text{S}/\text{cm}$, ranging from 863 to 1,860 $\mu\text{S}/\text{cm}$. The total salt load was 168,700 tons.

The total volume of water in Salt Slough during Water Year 2001 was about 5 percent less than 2000 Water Year. However, the load of salt in the water was similar to the salt load in Water Year 2000 due to slight increase in average electrical conductivity.

Performance

EC and temperature data were lost for 45 days due to equipment failure and vandalism.

Comments

The California Department of Water Resources also measures flow at this site.

Station N

Location	San Joaquin River at Crows Landing, California (USGS 11274550) (CVRWQCB STC504)
Responsibility	US Geological Survey (flow, EC, temp), CVRWQCB (EC, water quality)
Parameters	Stage, electrical conductivity, temperature
Equipment	Nitrogen bubbler pressure transducer, electrical conductivity/temperature sensor, data logger, cellular telephone and modem.

Description

Station N is located at Crows Landing on the San Joaquin River, a few miles downstream of the tributary of the Merced River.

Figure 5. Monthly Flow and Salinity of Water in Mud Slough (Station D)

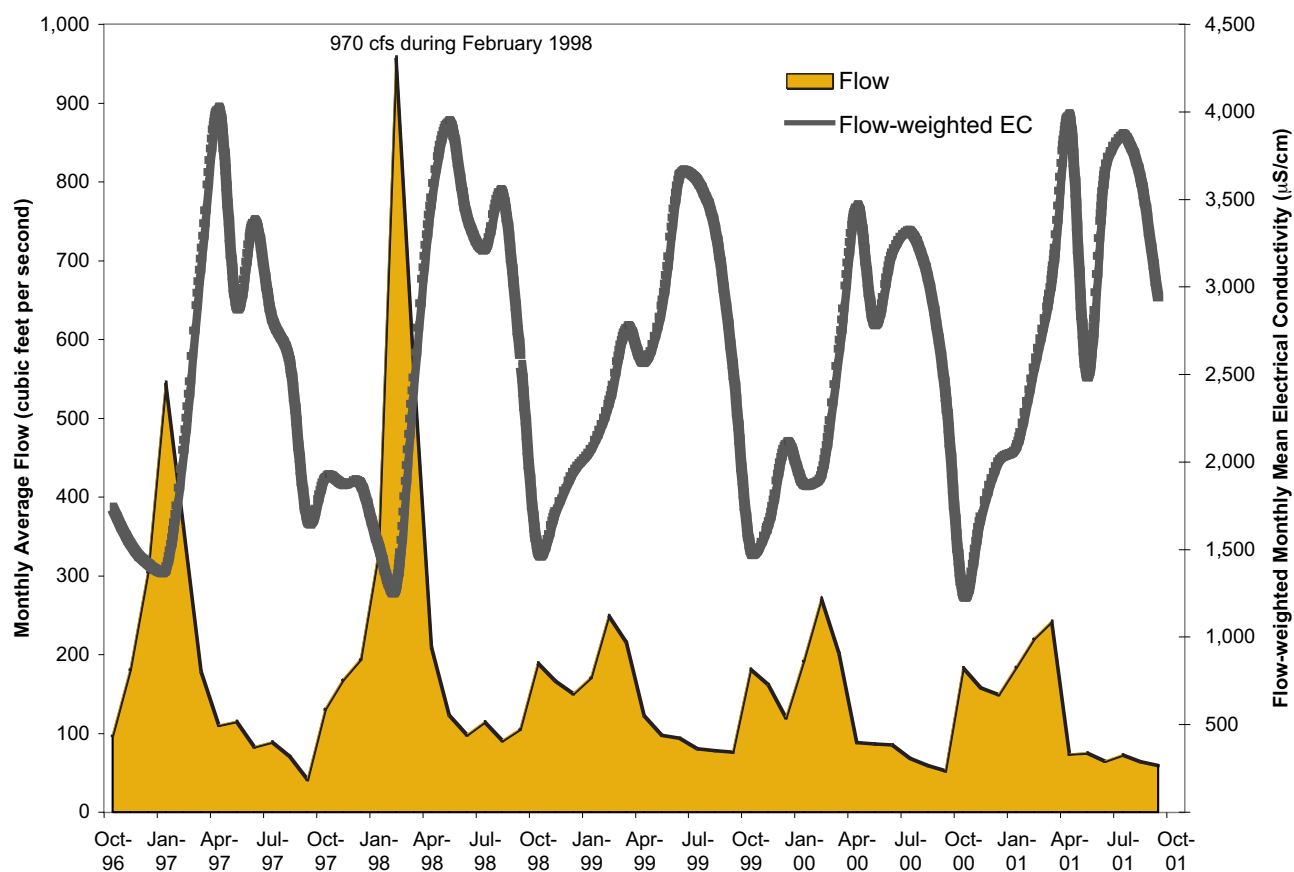


Table 5. Monthly Flow and Salinity of Water in Mud Slough (Station D) WY 1997 - 2001

	Flow				Salinity			
	Monthly Average cfs		Total acre-feet		FW EC µS/cm		TDS mg/L	Salt load tons
Oct-1996	97.2	G	5,980	G	1,738	Gr	1,199	9,748
Nov-1996	181.0	G	10,750	G	1,536	Gr	1,060	15,496
Dec-1996	305.0	G	18,750	G	1,418	Gr	978	24,950
Jan-1997	545.0	G	33,510	G	1,390	Gr	959	43,714
Feb-1997	363.0	G	20,180	G	2,077	Gr	1,433	39,324
Mar-1997	178.0	G	10,920	G	3,167	Gr	2,185	32,460
Apr-1997	110.0	G	6,550	G	4,018	Gr	2,772	24,701
May-1997	115.0	G	7,090	G	2,891	Gr	1,995	19,227
Jun-1997	82.5	G	4,910	G	3,378	Gr	2,331	15,555
Jul-1997	89.0	G	5,470	G	2,819	Gr	1,945	14,475
Aug-1997	70.5	G	4,340	G	2,576	Gr	1,777	10,483
Sep-1997	41.6	G	2,480	G	1,672	Gr	1,154	3,887
Oct-1997	131.0	G	8,060	G	1,916	Gr	1,322	14,493
Nov-1997	168.0	G	9,980	G	1,873	Gr	1,292	17,530
Dec-1997	194.0	G	11,960	G	1,873	Gr	1,292	21,011
Jan-1998	328.0	G	20,170	G	1,526	Gr	1,053	28,880
Feb-1998	958.0	G	53,190	G	1,289	Gr	889	64,346
Mar-1998	563.0	G	34,590	G	2,489	Gr	1,717	80,684
Apr-1998	209.0	G	12,450	G	3,519	Gr	2,428	41,113
May-1998	123.0	G	7,550	G	3,945	Gr	2,722	27,964
Jun-1998	97.7	G	5,810	G	3,403	Gr	2,348	18,562
Jul-1998	114.0	G	6,980	G	3,218	Gr	2,220	21,089
Aug-1998	90.8	G	5,580	G	3,534	Gr	2,438	18,510
Sep-1998	105.0	G	6,260	G	2,618	Gr	1,806	15,382
Oct-1998	189.0	G	11,610	G	1,495	Gr	1,032	16,286
Nov-1998	166.0	G	9,900	G	1,727	Gr	1,192	16,051
Dec-1998	150.0	G	9,230	G	1,950	Gr	1,346	16,883
Jan-1999	171.0	G	10,520	G	2,083	Gr	1,437	20,564
Feb-1999	249.0	G	13,850	G	2,338	Gr	1,613	30,373
Mar-1999	215.0	G	13,230	G	2,771	Gr	1,912	34,411
Apr-1999	122.0	G	7,240	G	2,572	Gr	1,775	17,480
May-1999	97.5	G	5,990	G	2,900	Gr	2,001	16,314
Jun-1999	93.5	G	5,570	G	3,644	Gr	2,514	19,032
Jul-1999	80.2	G	4,930	G	3,608	Gr	2,490	16,689
Aug-1999	77.9	G	4,790	G	3,334	Gr	2,300	14,980
Sep-1999	75.7	G	4,500	G	2,558	Gr	1,765	10,808
Oct-1999	181.0	G	11,130	G	1,498	Gr	1,034	15,642
Nov-1999	162.0	G	9,630	G	1,647	Gr	1,136	14,885
Dec-1999	120.0	G	7,360	G	2,109	Gr	1,455	14,570
Jan-2000	192.0	G	11,780	G	1,874	Gr	1,293	20,724
Feb-2000	271.0	G	15,610	G	1,931	Gr	1,332	28,291
Mar-2000	201.0	G	12,360	G	2,653	Gr	1,831	30,773
Apr-2000	88.2	G	5,250	G	3,463	Gr	2,389	17,056
May-2000	86.5	G	5,320	G	2,791	Gr	1,926	13,935
Jun-2000	85.4	G	5,080	G	3,204	Gr	2,211	15,273
Jul-2000	68.3	G	4,200	G	3,315	Gr	2,287	13,055
Aug-2000	58.9	G	3,620	G	3,059	Gr	2,111	10,402
Sep-2000	52.1	G	3,100	G	2,403	Gr	1,658	6,996
Oct-2000	183.0	G	11,234	Gr	1,250	G	863	12,741
Nov-2000	157.2	G	9,356	Gr	1,696	Gr	1,170	14,891
Dec-2000	149.0	G	9,162	Gr	2,011	Gr	1,388	17,286
Jan-2001	183.9	G	11,310	Gr	2,090	G	1,442	21,903
Feb-2001	220.2	G	12,230	Gr	2,546	Gr	1,757	29,224
Mar-2001	241.9	G	14,872	Gr	3,050	G	2,105	39,046
Apr-2001	73.6	G	4,380	Gr	3,975	Gr	2,743	16,336
May-2001	74.6	G	4,590	Gr	2,492	Gr	1,719	10,733
Jun-2001	64.6	G	3,842	Gr	3,670	G	2,532	13,088
Jul-2001	72.2	G	4,437	Gr	3,870	G	2,670	16,043
Aug-2001	64.1	G	3,941	Gr	3,630	G	2,505	13,406
Sep-2001	59.1	G	3,517	Gr	2,946	Gr	2,033	9,723
	Monthly Average mean cfs		Total total acre-feet		FW EC mean µS/cm		TDS mean mg/L	Salt load total tons
WY 1997	181.5		130,930		2,390		1,649	254,022
WY 1998	256.8		182,580		2,600		1,794	369,564
WY 1999	140.6		101,360		2,582		1,781	229,871
WY 2000	130.5		94,440		2,496		1,722	201,601
WY 2001	128.6		92,871		2,769		1,910	214,420

Data Summary

Table 7 and Figure 7 summarize the mean daily flow and EC of water that passed Station N during the five years of the Project.

During Water Year 2001, the average flow that passed this site was about 900 cfs. The maximum flow of 2,990 cfs occurred on March 8, 2001. The total amount of water that passed this site was 653,400 acre-feet. The discharge from the GBP was about 4 percent of this flow. The flow-weighted average EC of water that passed Station N was 1,185 μ S/cm. The load of salt in the water was about 623,600 tons. The discharge from the GBP was about 19 percent of the salt load measured at this site.

Performance

EC and temperature data were lost for 23 days during May 2001 because of vandalism.

Comments

The location is not ideal because it is on a bend in the river. The stage-discharge relationship varies during high flows due to bank erosion and sediment deposit. The logistics for making current meter readings at this

site are very difficult at high stages. Current meter readings are taken from a boat.

Other Monitoring Stations

Stations G and H are located on the San Joaquin River. The CVRWQCB collected weekly grab samples at Station G, and the EC of each sample was measured in a laboratory. The CVRWQCB did not collect water quality samples at Station H during Water Year 2001. Flow is not measured at these locations.

The CVRWQCB also collected weekly water quality samples at Stations J, K, L2, and M2 (Camp 13, Agatha, San Luis, and Santa Fe Canals, respectively). The purpose of these sites is to ensure that no agricultural drainage water from the GDA enters wetland supply channels in Grasslands Water District. The EC of each sample was measured in the laboratory. Flow is measured daily at these locations by Grasslands Water District.

Table 8 summarizes EC measurements of water that passed these stations during the five years of the Project. The data shows an increase in salinity as water passes across the southern portion of Grassland Water District. During Water Year 2001, the average salinity of

Figure 6. Flow and Salinity of Water in Salt Slough (Station F)

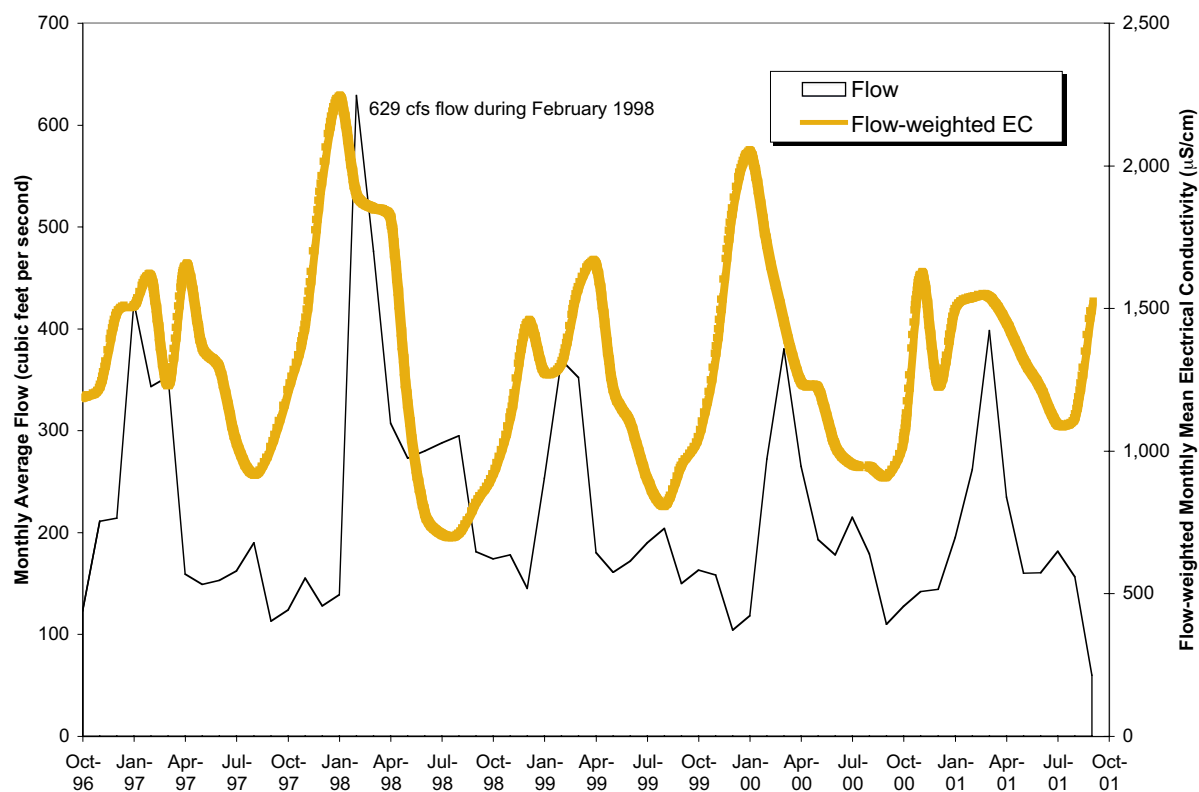


Table 6. Monthly Flow and Salinity of Water in Salt Slough (Station F) WY 1997 - 2001

	Flow		Salinity				
	Monthly Average	Total	FW EC	TDS	Salt load		
	cfs	acre-feet	µS/cm	mg/L	0.68	tons	
Oct-1996	123	7,590	1,188	808		8,342	
Nov-1996	211	12,550	1,228	835		14,256	
Dec-1996	214	13,140	1,490	1,013		17,831	
Jan-1997	426	26,160	1,511	1,027		36,560	
Feb-1997	343	19,050	1,608	1,093		28,323	
Mar-1997	353	21,720	1,233	838		24,764	
Apr-1997	159	9,450	1,653	1,124		14,445	
May-1997	149	9,140	1,363	927		11,523	
Jun-1997	153	9,130	1,292	879		10,903	
Jul-1997	162	9,940	1,029	700		9,459	
Aug-1997	190	11,690	919	625		9,929	
Sep-1997	113	6,720	1,020	694		6,335	
Oct-1997	124	7,680	1,220	830		8,668	
Nov-1997	155	9,320	1,449	985		12,486	
Dec-1997	128	7,940	1,970	1,340		14,466	
Jan-1998	139	8,700	2,242	1,525		18,028	
Feb-1998	629	35,030	1,901	1,293		61,588	
Mar-1998	476	29,420	1,850	1,258		50,326	
Apr-1998	307	18,420	1,817	1,236		30,946	
May-1998	273	16,840	1,165	792		18,148	
Jun-1998	280	16,800	781	531		12,128	
Jul-1998	288	17,930	708	481		11,740	
Aug-1998	295	17,250	714	486		11,391	
Sep-1998	181	10,770	824	560		8,208	
Oct-1998	174	10,720	925	629		9,165	
Nov-1998	178	10,570	1,123	764		10,974	
Dec-1998	145	8,930	1,454	989		11,999	
Jan-1999	253	15,490	1,276	868		18,274	
Feb-1999	369	20,490	1,311	891		24,841	
Mar-1999	352	21,620	1,580	1,074		31,584	
Apr-1999	180	10,730	1,652	1,123		16,396	
May-1999	161	9,890	1,219	829		11,143	
Jun-1999	172	10,270	1,098	747		10,430	
Jul-1999	190	11,680	901	613		9,735	
Aug-1999	204	12,520	811	551		9,387	
Sep-1999	150	8,860	954	649		7,817	
Oct-1999	163	10,010	1,054	717		9,752	
Nov-1999	158	9,410	1,346	915		11,712	
Dec-1999	104	6,410	1,856	1,262		11,010	
Jan-2000	118	7,280	2,049	1,393		13,800	
Feb-2000	272	15,670	1,724	1,172		24,979	
Mar-2000	380	23,410	1,454	989		31,474	
Apr-2000	265	15,770	1,241	844		18,099	
May-2000	193	11,840	1,219	829		13,350	
Jun-2000	178	10,600	1,019	693		9,991	
Jul-2000	215	13,190	953	648		11,626	
Aug-2000	179	10,990	944	642		9,595	
Sep-2000	110	6,470	913	621		5,463	
Oct-2000	127	7,831	1,044	710		7,559	
Nov-2000	142	8,456	1,622	1,103		12,685	
Dec-2000	144	8,858	1,231	837		10,085	
Jan-2001	195	11,964	1,503	1,022		16,687	
Feb-2001	262	14,563	1,540	1,047		20,497	
Mar-2001	398	24,484	1,540	1,047		34,001	
Apr-2001	235	13,962	1,450	986		18,739	
May-2001	160	9,858	1,320	898		11,864	
Jun-2001	161	9,553	1,220	830		10,682	
Jul-2001	182	11,167	1,092	743		11,276	
Aug-2001	157	9,632	1,120	762		9,708	
Sep-2001	60	3,564	1,520	1,034		4,952	
	Monthly Average	Total	FW EC	TDS	Salt load		
	mean cfs	total acre-feet	mean µS/cm	mean mg/L	total tons		
WY 1997	216	156,280	1,295	880	192,670		
WY 1998	273	196,100	1,387	943	258,123		
WY 1999	211	151,770	1,192	811	171,743		
WY 2000	195	141,050	1,314	894	170,851		
WY 2001	185	133,892	1,350	918	168,735		

water in wetlands water supply channels, measured at Station G (Fremont Ford), was 1,514 $\mu\text{S}/\text{cm}$.

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Abbreviations from Tables and Figures:

EC	Electrical Conductivity or Specific conductance
FW	Flow-weighted average concentration
G	US Geological Survey published data
Gr	Monthly average or total calculated from USGS 15 minute data by USBR
L	Lawrence Berkeley Laboratory data
Lr	Monthly average or total calculated from LBL 15 minute data by USBR
R	California Regional Water Quality Control Board (Central Valley Region) data
Rr	Monthly average or total calculated from CVRWQCB data by USBR
S	San Luis & Delta-Mendota Water Authority
Sr	Monthly average or total calculated from SLDMWA data by USBR
TDS	Total Dissolved Solids

Figure 7. Flow and Salinity in the San Joaquin River at Crows Landing (Station N)

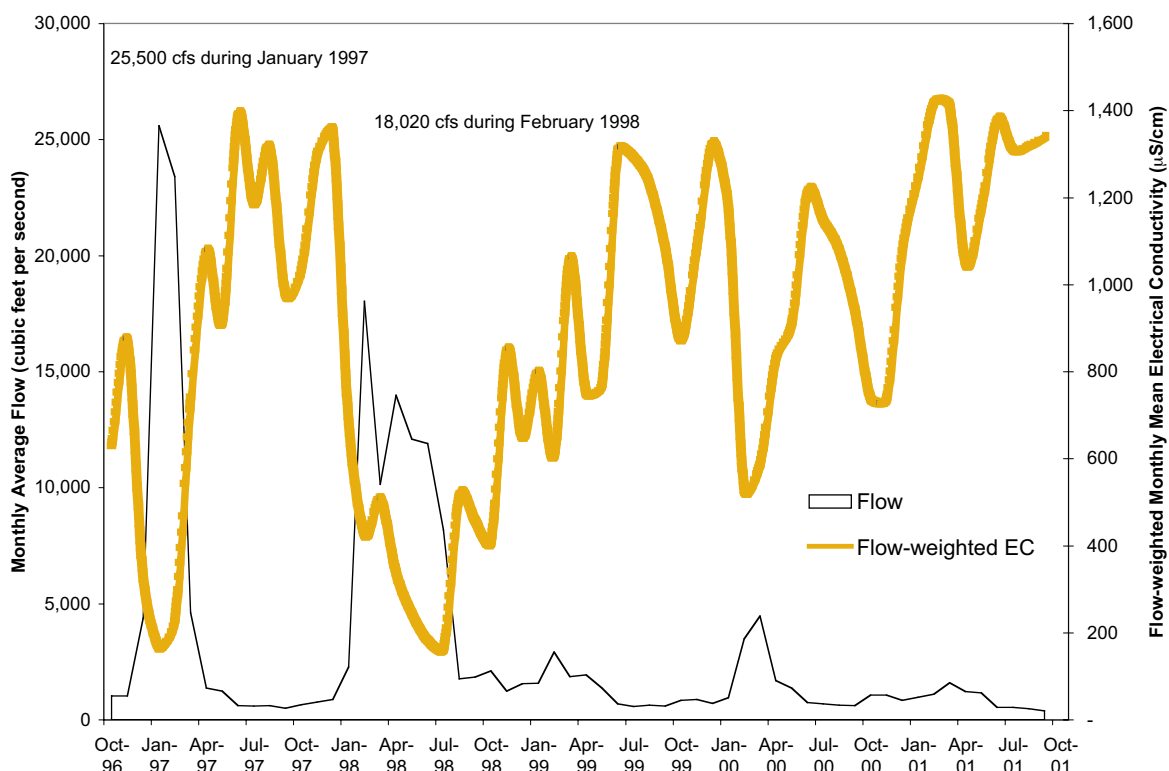


Table 7. Monthly Flow and Salinity of Water in the San Joaquin River at Crows Landing (Station N) WY 1997 - 2001

	Flow			Salinity						
	Monthly Average		Total	FW EC		TDS	Salt load			
	cfs		acre-feet	µS/cm		mg/L	0.62	tons		
Oct-1996	1,013	G	62,290	G	633	G	392	G	33,262	G
Nov-1996	1,027	G	61,120	G	869	G	539	G	44,792	G
Dec-1996	4,364	G	268,300	G	326	G	202	G	73,753	G
Jan-1997	25,600	G	1,574,000	G	166	G	103	G	220,954	G
Feb-1997	23,390	G	1,299,000	G	231	G	143	G	253,517	G
Mar-1997	4,614	G	283,700	G	745	G	462	G	178,110	G
Apr-1997	1,353	G	80,480	G	1,078	G	668	G	73,128	G
May-1997	1,238	G	76,100	G	916	G	568	G	58,784	G
Jun-1997	605	G	35,980	G	1,390	G	862	G	42,186	G
Jul-1997	583	G	35,850	G	1,187	G	736	G	35,876	G
Aug-1997	612	G	37,630	G	1,315	G	815	G	41,729	G
Sep-1997	501	G	29,820	G	979	G	607	G	24,611	G
Oct-1997	648	G	39,860	G	1,037	G	643	G	34,861	G
Nov-1997	751	G	44,690	G	1,301	G	807	G	49,011	G
Dec-1997	866	G	53,260	G	1,352	G	838	G	60,705	G
Jan-1998	2,270	G	139,600	G	685	G	425	G	80,603	G
Feb-1998	18,020	G	1,001,000	G	427	G	265	G	360,319	G
Mar-1998	10,130	G	623,100	G	508	G	315	G	266,927	G
Apr-1998	13,980	G	832,100	G	339	G	210	G	238,007	G
May-1998	12,090	G	743,600	G	244	G	151	G	152,762	G
Jun-1998	11,890	G	707,300	G	183	G	113	G	109,320	G
Jul-1998	8,176	G	502,700	G	164	G	102	G	69,341	G
Aug-1998	1,757	G	108,100	G	518	G	321	G	47,242	G
Sep-1998	1,842	G	109,600	G	458	G	284	G	42,371	G
Oct-1998	2,092	G	128,600	G	410	G	254	G	44,509	G
Nov-1998	1,228	G	73,090	G	849	G	526	G	52,300	G
Dec-1998	1,553	G	95,490	G	650	G	403	G	52,295	G
Jan-1999	1,562	G	96,020	G	800	G	496	G	64,734	G
Feb-1999	2,909	G	161,500	G	609	G	378	G	82,991	G
Mar-1999	1,847	G	113,600	G	1,062	G	658	G	101,750	G
Apr-1999	1,937	G	115,200	G	751	G	466	G	72,955	G
May-1999	1,367	G	84,070	G	773	G	479	G	54,820	G
Jun-1999	684	G	40,690	G	1,310	G	812	G	44,925	G
Jul-1999	567	G	34,840	G	1,293	G	802	G	37,983	G
Aug-1999	615	G	37,810	G	1,233	G	764	G	39,320	G
Sep-1999	579	G	34,440	G	1,085	G	673	G	31,517	G
Oct-1999	836	G	51,890	G	874	G	542	G	38,233	G
Nov-1999	876	G	52,230	G	1,091	G	676	G	48,036	G
Dec-1999	695	G	42,230	G	1,327	G	823	G	47,265	G
Jan-2000	942	G	59,110	G	1,176	G	729	G	58,618	G
Feb-2000	3,480	G	201,700	G	530	G	329	G	90,098	G
Mar-2000	4,470	G	274,900	G	590	G	366	G	136,828	G
Apr-2000	1,690	G	100,200	G	833	G	516	G	70,370	G
May-2000	1,370	G	84,830	G	912	G	565	G	65,234	G
Jun-2000	739	G	43,800	G	1,214	G	753	G	44,821	G
Jul-2000	675	G	41,610	G	1,148	G	712	G	40,284	G
Aug-2000	630	G	38,800	G	1,080	G	670	G	35,341	G
Sep-2000	597	G	36,180	G	942	G	584	G	28,751	G
Oct-2000	1,050	G	64,622	G	738	G	458	G	34,895	G
Nov-2000	1,050	G	62,365	G	738	G	458	G	38,171	G
Dec-2000	831	G	51,105	G	1,080	G	670	G	46,134	G
Jan-2001	965	G	59,338	G	1,250	G	775	G	61,973	G
Feb-2001	1,090	G	60,745	G	1,420	G	880	G	71,151	G
Mar-2001	1,590	G	97,685	G	1,410	G	874	G	108,023	G
Apr-2001	1,210	G	71,848	G	1,051	G	652	G	63,652	G
May-2001	1,160	G	71,229	G	1,178	G	730	G	70,762	G
Jun-2001	524	G	31,187	G	1,380	G	856	G	36,057	G
Jul-2001	521	G	32,051	G	1,310	G	812	G	35,425	G
Aug-2001	472	G	28,999	G	1,320	G	818	G	32,284	G
Sep-2001	374	G	22,251	G	1,340	G	831	G	25,028	G
	Monthly Average		Total	FW EC		TDS	Salt load			
	mean cfs		total acre-feet	mean µS/cm		mean mg/L		total tons		
WY 1997	5,408		3,844,270	820		508		1,080,703		
WY 1998	6,868		4,904,910	601		373		1,511,470		
WY 1999	1,412		1,015,350	902		559		680,098		
WY 2000	1,417		1,027,480	976		605		703,876		
WY 2001	903		653,425	1,185		734		623,555		

Table 8. Electrical Conductivity of Water Passing Other Monitoring Stations (WY 1997 - 2001)

GBP Station □ Site ID □	B □ 11262895 □ GBP □ Discharge San Luis Drain □ terminus □	G □ MER538 □ San Joaquin River at □ Fremont □ Ford □	H □ STC512 □ San Joaquin River at □ Hills Ferry □	J □ MER505 □ Camp 13 □	K □ MER506 □ Agatha □ Canal □	L □ MER532 □ San Luis □ Canal □	L2 □ MER563 □ San Luis □ Canal, d/s of Splits □	M □ MER519 □ Santa Fe □ Canal □	M2 □ MER545 □ Santa Fe □ Canal, d/s of Splits □
Location □	(d) □	(wg) □	(wg) □	(wg) □	(wg) □	(wg) □	(wg) □	(wg) □	(wg) □
Sample Method □	μS/cm □	μS/cm □	μS/cm □	μS/cm □	μS/cm □	μS/cm □	μS/cm □	μS/cm □	μS/cm □
Units □	μS/cm □	μS/cm □	μS/cm □	μS/cm □	μS/cm □	μS/cm □	μS/cm □	μS/cm □	μS/cm □
Oct-1996 □	3,948 □	972 □	1,268 □	371 □	394 □				
Nov-1996 □	3,830 □	1,185 □	1,345 □	449 □	445 □	934 □		595 □	
Dec-1996 □	4,095 □	581 □	773 □	651 □	623 □	953 □		738 □	
Jan-1997 □	4,142 □	104 □	274 □	201 □	268 □				
Feb-1997 □	4,872 □	101 □	245 □	886 □	2217 □	1383 □		1,098 □	
Mar-1997 □	4,669 □	825 □	1,219 □	2340 □	185 □	1553 □		1,285 □	
Apr-1997 □	5,380 □	1,838 □	2,508 □	1520 □	540 □	1400 □		1,475 □	
May-1997 □	4,730 □	1,766 □	2,260 □	779 □	511 □	839 □		839 □	
Jun-1997 □	4,642 □	1,233 □	1,800 □	951 □	466 □	845 □		1,052 □	
Jul-1997 □	4,206 □	1,167 □	1,712 □	672 □	415 □	751 □		864 □	
Aug-1997 □	3,497 □	1,000 □	1,495 □	757 □	384 □	749 □		815 □	
Sep-1997 □	3,077 □	1,383 □	1,653 □	445 □	411 □	568 □		576 □	
Oct-1997 □	4,425 □	1,220 □	1,506 □	531 □	501 □	648 □		810 □	
Nov-1997 □	4,206 □	1,583 □	1,715 □	760 □	661 □	760 □		1,165 □	
Dec-1997 □	4,398 □	1,793 □	1,858 □	2638 □	818 □	1858 □		1,892 □	
Jan-1998 □	4,919 □	1,563 □	1,630 □	2728 □	1450 □	1363 □		2,738 □	
Feb-1998 □	3,397 □	229 □	821 □	2115 □	2948 □	1998 □		2,080 □	
Mar-1998 □	4,788 □	340 □	843 □	3055 □	1285 □	2078 □		2,200 □	
Apr-1998 □	5,258 □	145 □	602 □	2435 □	2631 □	1643 □		1,668 □	
May-1998 □	5,494 □	95 □	438 □	686 □	415 □	1292 □		843 □	
Jun-1998 □	4,576 □	75 □	269 □	1167 □	113 □	826 □		454 □	
Jul-1998 □	4,020 □	156 □	396 □	190 □	114 □	802 □		483 □	
Aug-1998 □	3,983 □	633 □	1,138 □	499 □	380 □	858 □	594 □	637 □	1,222 □
Sep-1998 □	3,798 □	608 □	1,031 □	280 □	316 □	441 □	406 □	442 □	573 □
Oct-1998 □	4,738 □	673 □	887 □	267 □	275 □	670 □	415 □		783 □
Nov-1998 □	4,909 □	1,015 □	1,234 □	338 □	367 □		435 □		952 □
Dec-1998 □	4,881 □	606 □	933 □	257 □	256 □		277 □		1,338 □
Jan-1999 □	4,628 □	1,268 □	1,575 □	701 □	1221 □		595 □		1,810 □
Feb-1999 □	4,467 □	915 □	1,223 □	637 □	883 □		867 □		1,908 □
Mar-1999 □	5,117 □	1,486 □	1,856 □	794 □	1471 □		711 □		2,042 □
Apr-1999 □	5,512 □	1,546 □	1,778 □	779 □	664 □		800 □		1,823 □
May-1999 □	4,637 □	1,518 □	1,838 □	442 □	409 □		552 □		955 □
Jun-1999 □	4,471 □	1,458 □	2,163 □	526 □	439 □		1574 □		1,084 □
Jul-1999 □	4,380 □	1,136 □	1,953 □	521 □	385 □		1281 □		1,125 □
Aug-1999 □	3,960 □	1,022 □	1,680 □	551 □	320 □		844 □		1,215 □
Sep-1999 □	4,094 □	1,017 □	1,488 □	447 □	472 □		507 □		590 □
Oct-1999 □	4,482 □	1,225 □		536 □	509 □		552 □		829 □
Nov-1999 □	4,253 □	1,493 □		614 □	598 □		845 □		1,059 □
Dec-1999 □	4,383 □	2,022 □		1011 □	859 □		817 □		1,832 □
Jan-2000 □	4,355 □	1,971 □		743 □	685 □		868 □		1,730 □
Feb-2000 □	4,622 □	1,161 □		992 □	1111 □		1721 □		2,358 □
Mar-2000 □	5,047 □	829 □		605 □	466 □		694 □		2,258 □
Apr-2000 □	4,863 □	1,416 □		661 □	556 □		749 □		1,548 □
May-2000 □	4,238 □	1,430 □		651 □	535 □		822 □		1,084 □
Jun-2000 □	4,190 □	1,218 □		596 □	480 □		1179 □		984 □
Jul-2000 □	3,899 □	949 □		500 □	411 □		1265 □		1,084 □
Aug-2000 □	3,485 □	998 □		675 □	397 □		1148 □		1,043 □
Sep-2000 □	3,792 □	1,143 □		419 □	393 □		442 □		493 □
Oct-2000 □	3,930 □	1,210 □		500 □	457 □		1030 □		648 □
Nov-2000 □	3,960 □	1,384 □		542 □	547 □		2104 □		966 □
Dec-2000 □	3,910 □	1,708 □		704 □	662 □		1995 □		1,118 □
Jan-2001 □	4,020 □	1,703 □		739 □	753 □		1519 □		1,492 □
Feb-2001 □	4,245 □	1,528 □		684 □	903 □		1695 □		1,675 □
Mar-2001 □	5,080 □	1,324 □		763 □	1254 □		1142 □		1,785 □
Apr-2001 □	5,090 □	1,668 □		723 □	1037 □		1110 □		1,723 □
May-2001 □	4,488 □	1,670 □		647 □	574 □		771 □		1,020 □
Jun-2001 □	4,276 □	1,383 □		544 □	577 □		709 □		1,370 □
Jul-2001 □	3,870 □	1,285 □		494 □	493 □		726 □		1,380 □
Aug-2001 □	3,500 □	1,244 □		619 □	620 □		729 □		1,356 □
Sep-2001 □	4,060 □	2,055 □		717 □	696 □		748 □		835 □
	average □ μS/cm	average □ μS/cm	average □ μS/cm	average □ μS/cm	average □ μS/cm	average □ μS/cm	average □ μS/cm	average □ μS/cm	average □ μS/cm
Water Year 1997 □	4,257 □	1,013 □	1,379 □	835 □	572 □	998 □		934 □	
Water Year 1998 □	4,439 □	703 □	1,021 □	1424 □	969 □	1214 □	500 □	1,284 □	
Water Year 1999 □	4,650 □	1,138 □	1,551 □	522 □	597 □		738 □		1,302 □
Water Year 2000 □	4,301 □	1,321 □		667 □	583 □		925 □		1,359 □
Water Year 2001 □	4,202 □	1,514 □		640 □	714 □		1190 □		1,281 □

(d) Flow-weighted averages calculated from USGS 15 minute EC data □

(wg) Monthly averages calculated from CVRWQCB lab data of weekly grab samples □

Site H monitoring discontinued by Regional Board during WY 2000 and 2001. □

Sites L and M moved upstream by the Regional Board after WY 1999 to Sites L2 and M2. □